ANTI-CORRUPTION ORGANISATION

May 2015 Report



<u>Highlights</u>

- Four (04) new complaint files opened this month
- AC hotline received **71** calls this month
- Health corruption hotline registered **24** calls this month
- A total number of 454 brochures distributed and 385 posters pasted in Yaounde

General

The AC hotline phone registered 71 calls this month with 23 corruption complaints and corruption assimilated offences, as well as 9 non-corruption related complaints making a total of 32 complaints received this month.

The two jurists on test in AC made several investigative missions to the field. AC also participated in the annual university games which took place in the premises of the Yaounde I state university (Ngoa-ekele) from the 24th -31st of May 2015. Complaints were collected from students mostly decrying embezzlement of the funds meant for the rehabilitation of the sports complex in preparation for the games and the rampant exchange of money in the form of bribery during competitive examinations.

Four new case files opened this month

A new case file on Bribery and Oppression was opened this month. The victim was demoted from his position as headmaster of the Government Primary School Okoljock to a classroom teacher because he reported the pedagogic inspector of basic education for the Ebepda district to CONAC for perpetrating acts of corruption among primary schools in that district. The inspector solicits and receives money from primary school headmasters and, collects goats from parents whose children were enrolled in the schools in her jurisdiction. AC has launched investigations to get more information about the case.

Another case file on Fraud and Oppression was opened this month. The victim was relieved from his functions as headmaster of the Government Primary School Elig-Mfomo because he refused to act in accordance with the pedagogic inspector of basic education's fraudulent acts. According

to him, the inspector gave him some names of teachers who had never trained in his school as teachers to add to the list of names to be sent to the Ministry of Basic Education for integration and he refused. This refusal led to his dismissal which was done abusively. AC contacted the delegation of basic education of the center region to resolve this problem which they are currently investigating.

A new case file on Embezzlement was opened this month. The victim reported the embassy of Cameroon in Egypt for misappropriating 100 million FCFA meant to rehabilitate the embassy of Cameroon in Cairo and the ambassador's residence. In addition, another 80 million FCFA was sent to the embassy by the Minister of External Relations after an official visit where he discovered that no work was done with the 100 millionFCFA sent beforehand. Also, 30 million FCFA sent to the embassy by the civil cabinet of the presidency to repatriate Cameroonians who transited through Egypt after the Libyan crisis could not be accounted for since the international organization for immigration had repatriated the refuge Cameroonians months earlier. AC has sent a copy of the complaint to the Ministry of External Relations and the civil cabinet of the presidency while investigations are ongoing.

A new case file on Undue demand was also opened this month. The victim complained he was solicited 300,000 FCFA instead of 100,000 FCFA by workers in the Ministry of Commerce for the constitution of documents (grants as a commercial vendor, store localization plan and receipts payment for the store). He picked up his receipts days later as was asked just to discover the amount on the receipts was a few francs short of 100,000 FCFA and not the 300,000 FCFA he paid for the services.

The distribution of brochures and pasting of posters remained the major activities carried out this month in order to recruit victims of corruption. Posters were pasted and brochures distributed in corruption hotspots in some markets in Yaounde including the Mokolo, Etoug-ebe and Ekounou markets, around the Yaounde and Ekounou court houses, the administrative blocks of the ministries of Finance, Health and Justice and the Yaounde I university campus during the just ended university games.

Case follow-up this month continues with the old court case of motor bike riders against the head of the Nkolbisson municipal storeroom still at the level of hearing at the high court in Yaounde. The next hearing is slated to take place next month on June 17th 2015. AC is pushing for the defendant to be tried in absentia considering the fact that he has not been attending court hearings.

AC was informed by the concrete dealer whose case AC was closely monitoring that a decision had been reached at in his case. The case was resolved in his favor as the sheriff was asked to

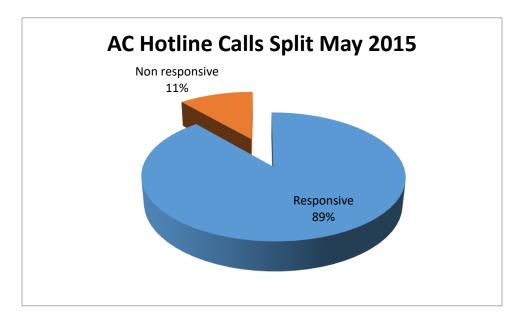
pay him back all the money for the concrete he had sold. AC intends to follow-up execution of the decision.

A court case is still being prepared with regards to the case file opened last month on corruption and oppression. The victim complained against a market councilor and a commissioner of police who acted in complicity to arrest and lock her up in a male cell room at the Mokolo police station where she was raped. AC is in the process of assembling other victims as replication for the case.

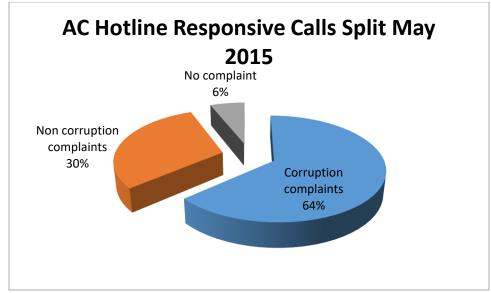
AC Hotline Phone

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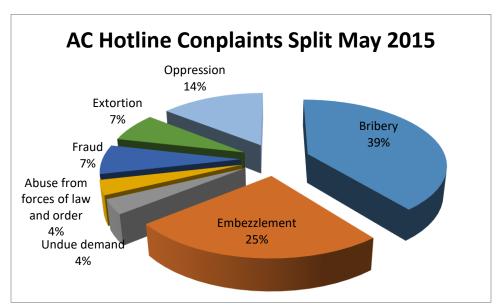
In addition to calls received through the AC hotline phone, field work was also carried out around corruption hotspots in Yaounde in a bit to recruit victims of corruption. In this regard, a total of 454 AC brochures were distributed and 385AC posters pasted with 7 corruption complaints collected mostly on embezzlement. The calls have been analyzed and represented on charts as seen below.



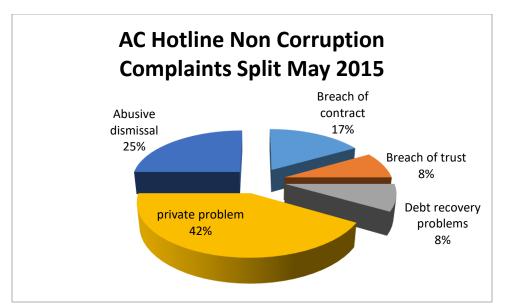
This month of May 2015, 89% of calls were responsive while just 11% of callers did not respond to their calls.



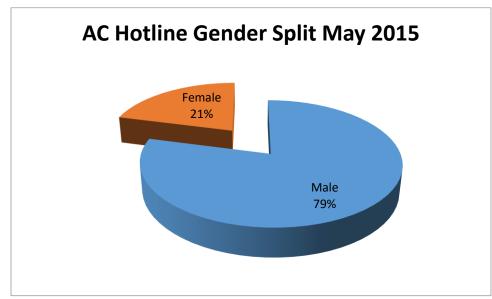
64% of calls this month were corruption complaints, followed by 30% which were noncorruption complaints and then 6% of callers who did not have any complaints.



As usual, complaints against bribery were the highest number of complaints registered this month of May 2015, followed by embezzlement with 25%, and oppression with 14%. Complaints against extortion, fraud, all have 7% each while undue demand and abuse from forces of law and order have 4% each.



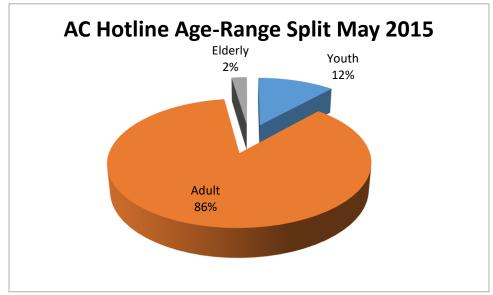
42% of callers with non-corruption complaints had private problems, followed by 25% of callers who deposited complaints of abusive dismissal, 17% complained of breach of contract, while breach of trust and debt recovery problems both have 8% each.



Gender

79% of calls registered this month were from the male gender while just 21% of the female gender was registered in calls this month.

Age-Range of Callers



86% of callers this month were within the adult age range, followed by 12% representing the youth age range and lastly the elderly age range which was represented by just 2% of calls

<figure>

Regional Representation

This month of May 2015, 73% of calls came in from the Center region with the highest number of calls. This is because of the numerous field work carried out in this region. The North West region is second with 7% of calls, followed by the Littoral and North regions with 5% each of

calls, then the South West and East regions with 3% each, and lastly the South and West regions with 2% of calls.

Email/postal complaints

Two complaints were received through the AC email address. The first complaint came from the Cameroon embassy in Cairo, Egypt on embezzlement of state funds and wrongful dismissal. The second came from the state university of Yaounde I (Ngoa-Ekele) also on embezzlement of state funds.

Investigations

Investigations are ongoing on a new case file on Bribery and Oppression opened this month. The victim, a primary school headmaster complained he was demoted from his position as headmaster of the Government Primary School Okoljock to a classroom teacher because he reported the pedagogic inspector of basic education for the Ebepda district to CONAC for perpetrating acts of corruption among primary schools in that district. He reported that the inspector solicits and receives money from primary school headmasters and, collects goats from parents whose children were enrolled in the schools in her jurisdiction as favors inorder to write favorable reports about the schools to the ministry of basic education. In the case of parents whose children are in need of admission, she collects goats and promises them that on no occasion will their children be sent out of school. AC has sent a copy of this complaint as update to CONAC which originally received the complained and has informed the delegation for the centre region and ministry of basic education while AC's investigations are ongoing.

Investigations were also necessary in another case file on Fraud and Oppression opened this month. The victim complained he was relieved from his functions as headmaster of the Government Primary School Elig-Mfomo because he refused to act in accordance with the pedagogic inspector of basic education's fraudulent acts. According to him, the inspector provided him with a list of names to insert in the school's lists of trained teachers so they can be integrated as teachers in the public service. He refused, saying that he could not leave out teachers who have trained in the school as volunteers for long to take the names of persons he did not recognize. This refusal led to him being dismissed abusively. AC contacted the delegation of basic education of the Center region to resolve this problem which they are currently investigating.

Investigations were also necessary for a new case file on Embezzlement opened this month. The victim reported the embassy of Cameroon in Egypt for misappropriating 100 millionFCFA meant to rehabilitate the embassy of Cameroon in Cairo and the ambassador's residence. In addition, another 80 million FCFA was sent to the embassy by the Minister of External Relations after an official visit where he discovered that no work was done with the 100 million FCFA sent

beforehand. Also, 30 million FCFA sent to the embassy by the civil cabinet of the presidency to repatriate Cameroonians who transited through Egypt after the Libyan crisis was also misappropriated since the international organization for immigration had repatriated the refugee Cameroonians months earlier. AC has sent a copy of the complaint to the Ministry of External Relations and the civil cabinet of the presidency.

Investigations were carried out on a new case file on bribery opened this month. The victim complained he was taken 300,000 FCFA instead of 100,000 FCFA by workers in the ministry of Commerce for the constitution of documents (grants as a commercial seller, store localization plan and receipts payment for the store). He picked up his receipts days later as was stated just to discover that the amount written on the receipts was for a few francs short of 100,000 FCFA and not the 300,000 FCFA he had paid. AC was informed while on a field mission at the Ministry of Commerce that the price range for the constitution of documents for stores varies.

Legal follow-up

Case follow-up this month continues with the court case of motor bike riders against the head of the Nkolbisson municipal storeroom still at the level of hearing in the high court in Yaounde. The next hearing is slated to take place next month on June 17th 2015. AC is pushing for the defendant to be tried in absentia considering the fact that he has not been attending court hearings.

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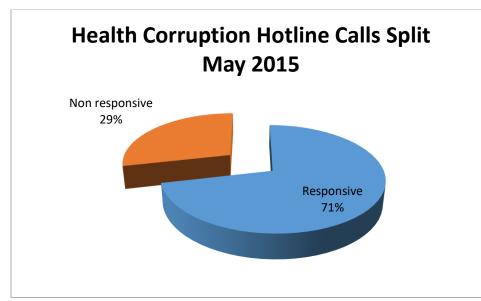
Management

The two jurists on test were retained after a testing period of three months.

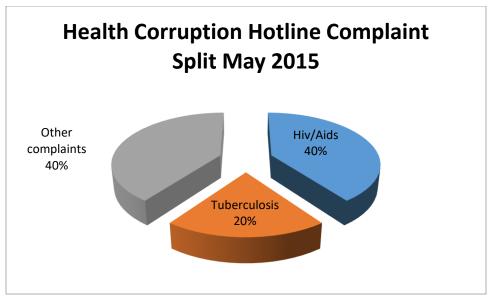
Health Corruption Hotline

The health corruption hotline received 24 calls this month and registered two complaints on HIV/AIDS, one on tuberculosis and two complaints on bribery and corruption. The continuous

lack of field activities is the reason behind this decrease of calls and lack of complaints. The data from the calls has been analyzed as is seen below.

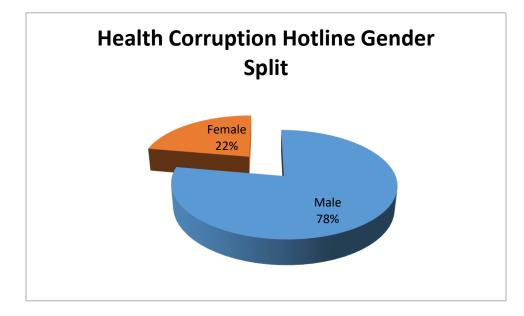


71% of calls coming in through the health corruption hotline phone were responsive this month while 29% were non responsive



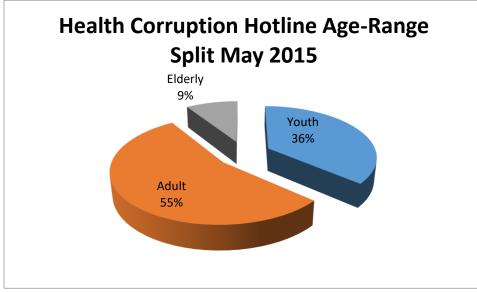
This month of May 2015, 40% of complaints were against antiretroviral treatment, 40% on bribery and corruption and 20% on anti-tuberculosis antibiotics.

Gender



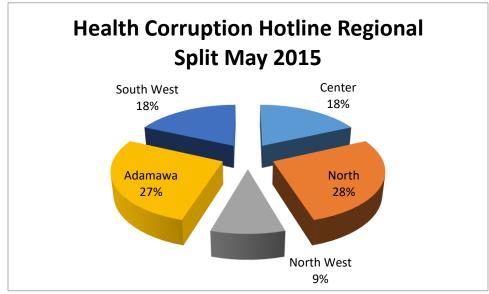
78% of callers this month were the male gender while 22% of the female gender participated this month in calls

Age Range of Callers



The adult age-range participated most this month of May with 55% of calls, the youth age-range followed with 36% and the elderly age-range amounted to 9% of calls.

Regional representation



The highest number of calls came in from the North region with a representation of 28%, followed by the Adamawa region with 27%, then the South West and Center regions with 18% each and last the North West region with just 9%.

Finance

AC received funds this month from LAGA Cameroon

Amount in	Use	Details	Amount in USD
Francs CFA			
30,000	AC Hotline	71 calls received	\$60.0
25,000	HC Hotline	24 calls received	\$50.0
34,000	Investigations	brochures - posters	\$68.0
53,400	Legal	04 case follow-up	\$106.8
0	Media	0	
187,300	Management	coordination	\$374.6
0	Office		
329,700	TOTAL Expenditure May 2015		\$659.4

Donor Financial Report May 2015

Amount in FCFA	Donor	Month	Amount in USD
335,000	LAGA Cameroon	Used in May	\$670.0