ANTI-CORRUPTION ORGANISATION

March 2015 Report

Highlights

- Four (04) new complaint files opened this month
- AC hotline receives 43 calls this month
- Health corruption hotline registered 22 calls this month
- A total number of 748 brochures distributed and 501 posters pasted in Yaounde

General
The AC hotline phone registered 43 calls this month with 17 corruption complaints and corruption assimilated offences, as well as 6 non-corruption related complaints.

The two jurists retained for test in the month of February made several investigative trips following complaints received from the field and some that came in through the AC hotline phone.

Four (04) new case files were opened this month involving Bribery and Corruption, Fraud and Oppression.

A new case file on bribery was opened this month. The victim complained that the pedagogic inspector for basic education for the Lékié division solicits money from headmasters of primary schools during her inspection visits and promises not to write a derogatory report concerning their schools to the Ministry of Basic Education. Investigations have been launched for this case.

A case file on Corruption and Oppression was opened this month. The victim complained against a market councilor and a commissioner of police who acted in complicity to arrest and lock her up in a male cell room at the mokolo police station where she was raped. According to her, the market councilor was taking bribe from market women who brought their food produce from villages to sell at the mokolo market and she denounced the act openly which got the councilor annoyed. The councilor reported the matter to the commissioner of police who arrested the victim arbitrarily and threw her in a male cell. Not only was she raped, but she lost goods...
amounting close to 1.8 million and physical cash of 225,000 FCFA. AC intends to get a lawyer to handle this case after the necessary need for case replication has been fulfilled.

Another case file on fraud and embezzlement was opened this month. The victim complained that his pension (9 million) which had been processed since 2013 was released for payment into the International Bank of Cameroon for Savings and Credit (BICEC) by the Ministry of Finance MINFI but when he goes to collect the money, the bank tells him there is no money in his account. He reported to MINFI and was asked to go resolve the matter with the bank. The bank now claims not to have the bank account details because the account was closed. AC has advised the victim to use a bailiff order that will force the bank to provide the bank details of the account in question.

Another complaint file on fraud was opened this month. The complainant complained against a teacher who lives in Germany since 2011 but his wife collects his monthly salary in Cameroon. His course, philosophy is not taught by anyone and the students’ studies have been affected. AC has launched investigations of this case.

Brochure distribution and poster pasting have been the major activities carried out this month in order to recruit victims of corruption. Posters were pasted and brochures distributed in corruption hotspots in and around the Ekounou and main court houses, Province, Obili, Bonamoussadi, Cradat, Ngoa-ekelle and the Acacias, Ekounou, Mvog-mbi, Mfoundi and Mokolo markets in Yaounde.

Case follow-up this month continues with the old case of motor bike riders against the head of the Nkolbisson municipal storeroom still at the level of hearings in the high court in Yaoundé. The defendant does not attend hearings making it difficult for the case to advance. AC is pushing for the defendant to be tried in absentia.

A decision was reached at the court proceeding case opened last month on extortion closely followed by AC. The victim was extorted 400,000 FCFA by a supposedly journalist while trying to buy a piece of land. The offender was judged in absentia and sentenced to 1 year imprisonment, with a fine of 800,000 FCFA and 75,000 FCFA to be paid as court fees.

AC is still waiting to hear the results of the decisions reached at in the case of the concrete dealer against the Sheriff of the civil engineering unit of the military base located at Olembe being resolved following military rules. The colonel in charge of the case had asked AC to wait as deliberations are still ongoing but because it is taking too long, AC intends to get in touch with the colonel again early April.
AC Hotline Phone
The AC hotline phone registered 47 calls this month with 17 corruption complaints and corruption assimilated offences, as well as 6 non-corruption related complaints as represented below.

86% of calls were responsive this month while 14% of callers’ phone was unavailable or they did not respond to calls.

52% of complaints this month were corruption complaints while 30% of callers deposited complaints which were not related to corruption. 18% of callers did not deposit any complaint.
Bribery had the highest percentage of complaints deposited this month with 46%, followed by complaints on fraud with 21%, Abuse from forces of law and order with 17%, embezzlement with 12% and lastly indulgence which has 4%.

50% of non-corruption complaints this month were on private problems, followed by complaints on breach of contract and debt recovery problems which both have 17%, abusive dismissal and breach of trust complaints which both have 8%
Gender

This month of March 2015, 79% of calls were registered from the male gender while the female gender registered 21% of calls.

Age-Range of callers

The adult age-range participated more with 61% of calls, followed by the youth age-range with 28% and lastly the elderly age-range which participated with 11%
Regional Representation

The Center region participated most with 45% of calls, the Littoral region with 18% of calls, the East and South West both have 14% of calls and lastly the North West which has just 9% of calls.

Email/postal complaints
Two complaints were received through the AC email address. The first case is on Bribery and Corruption in the civil service and the second involving fraud and embezzlement regarding retirement benefits.

Investigations
Investigations are ongoing on a case file on bribery opened this month. The victim deposited a complaint against the pedagogic inspector of basic education for the Lékié division in the Center region. She explained that the inspector solicits money from headmasters of primary schools ahead of her inspection visits and promises not to write a derogatory report concerning their schools to the Ministry of Basic Education. Investigations have been launched on this case.

Investigations were carried out on a new case file opened this month on Corruption and Oppression. The victim complained against a market councilor and a commissioner of police who acted in complicity to arrest and lock her up in a male cell room at the mokolo police station where she was raped. According to her, the market councilor was taking bribe from market women who brought their food produce from villages to sell at the mokolo market and she denounced the act openly which got the councilor annoyed. The councilor then reported the matter to the commissioner of police who arrested the victim arbitrarily and threw her into a

Anti – Corruption Cameroon (AC - Cameroon)
Website: www.kick-corruption.org
ac.cameroon@yahoo.com
male cell. She lost goods amounting close to 1.8 million frs and physical cash of 225,000 FCFA because of her arrest. The interesting fact in the case is that the victim has deposited the complaint at the General Delegation of National Security, at the Yaounde state counsel’s office and at the National Anti-Corruption Organ (CONAC) but found out on each occasion during follow-up that her complaint files were missing from all the structures. Each time she deposits a complaint, the offenders come to her with a torn copy of the complaint and told her that there is no way in this country where she can deposit a complaint without them knowing. AC intends to get a lawyer to handle this case after the necessary steps for case replication has been fulfilled.

Another case file on fraud and embezzlement was opened this month. The victim complained that his pension (9 million) which had been processed since 2013 was released for payment into the International Bank of Cameroon for Savings and Credit (BICEC) by the Ministry of Finance MINFI but when he goes to collect the money, the bank told him there is no money in his account. He reported to MINFI and was asked to go resolve the matter with the bank. The bank now claims not to have the bank account details because the account was closed. What is interesting in this case is the fact that both the workers at the MINFI and the bank refuse to attend to the victim. One of the workers at the MINFI even went ahead to ask him what he had worked to be in possession of 9 million francs CFA. AC has advised the victim to use a bailiff order that will force the bank to provide the bank details of the account in question.

Investigations are also ongoing on a fraud complaint file opened this month. The complainant complained against a teacher who lives in Germany since 2011 but his wife collects his monthly salary in Cameroon. His course, philosophy is not taught by anyone and the students’ studies have been affected. AC has launched investigations of this case.

Investigations were also necessary in a corruption and oppression case file followed-up this month. The victim, the newly appointed delegate of livestock of Tombel in the South West region called to complain that the former delegate has refused to hand over to him even with the intervention of their superiors. The victim now feels threatened after he wrote letters to the Minister of Fishery, Livestock and Animal Husbandry (MINEPIA) to denounce this act but the former delegate came up to him with threats that she has put people in the ministry to destroy all his letters so the minister cannot receive them.

**Legal follow-up**

Case follow-up this month continues with the old case of motor bike riders against the head of the Nkolbisson municipal storeroom still at the level of hearing in the high court in Yaounde. The defendant does not attend hearings making it difficult for the case to advance. AC is pushing for the defendant to be tried in absentia.
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Management
The two jurists retained for testing in the month of February are currently being evaluated.

Health Corruption Hotline
Calls received through the Health Corruption hotline phone continue to decrease from last month’s calls. 22 calls came in through the health corruption hotline phone with 1 complaint on HIV/AIDS. The data has been analyzed and is represented on charts as seen below

82% of calls through the health corruption hotline phone were responsive while 18% were non responsive

Anti – Corruption Cameroon (AC - Cameroon)
Website: www.kick-corruption.org
ac.cameroon@yahoo.com
This month of March 2015, 67% of complaints were against stolen medications from hospital patients while 33% of complaints were on inaccessibility to HIV/AIDS treatment.

**Gender**

75% of health corruption calls this month was from the male gender while the female gender registered just 25% of calls.
Age-range of callers

Health Corruption Hotline Age-range Split March 2015

This month of March 2015, 50% of calls were received from both the adult and youth age-range groups while the elderly age-range did not participate in calls this month.

Regional representation

Health Corruption Hotline Regional Split March 2015

This month of March 2015, both the Center and Adamawa regions participated with 29% of calls, followed by the South West, North West and West regions which all have 14% each of calls.
Finance
AC received funds this month from private donors

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